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PIG CROP REPORT

JUNE 1961

Release:
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The 1961 spring pig crop totaled 50,456,000 head, an increase of 7 percent over the 1960 spring crop, according to the Crop Reporting Board. Sows farrowing during the spring months totaled 7,031,000 head, 4 percent above the spring of 1960. Pigs per litter set a record in the spring of 1961, averaging 7.18 compared with 6.96 a year earlier. Fall farrowings for 1961, based on breeding intention reports, are expected to total 6,017,000 sows, up 2 percent from the 5,882,000 sows farrowing during the fall of 1960. If these fall intentions are carried out and the number of pigs per litter equals the average with an allowance for upward trend, the 1961 fall crop would be 42.5 million head or 3 percent above the 1960 fall crop. The combined spring and fall crop for 1961 would be 93.0 million head, up 5 percent from 1960 and 1 percent above the 10-year average.

The June 1, 1961 inventory of hogs 6 months old and older on farms and ranches was 1 percent above the same date last year.

This report is based on a survey of 170,000 farms and ranches. The data were obtained largely in cooperation with the Post Office Department through rural mail carriers.

UNITED STATES

PIG CROP	Average 1950-59	1959	1960	1961	1961 Percent of 1960
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent
SPRING					
Sows farrowing	8,016	7,996	6,777	7,031	104
Pigs saved	54,515	56,620	47,191	50,456	107
FALL					
Sows farrowing	5,435	6,128	5,882	1/ 6,017	102
Pigs saved	37,183	42,775	41,301	2/ 42,500	103
SPRING AND FALL					
Total pigs saved	91,698	99,395	88,492	92,956	105
PIGS PER LITTER	Number	Number	Number	Number	
Spring	6.82	7.08	6.96	7.18	---
Fall	6.84	6.98	7.02	2/ 7.05	---

1/ As indicated by breeding intentions reports.
2/ Average number of pigs per litter, with allowance for trend used to compute indicated number of fall pigs. Number rounded to neareast 500,000 head.

U. S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D. C.
MtAn 4 (6-61)

Statistical Reporting Service
Crop Reporting Board

SPRING PIG CROP UP 7 PERCENT

The number of pigs saved in the spring of 1961 (December 1960 through May 1961) is estimated at 50,456,000 head. This is 7 percent above the 1960 spring pig crop of 47,191,000 head, but 7 percent below the 1950-59 average of 54,515,000 head.

Much of the increase occurred in the West North Central region where the 1961 spring pig crop was 11 percent larger than in 1960. The East North Central region had an increase of 6 percent; the Western States, 7 percent; and the South Central region, 1 percent. The spring pig crop decreased 8 percent in the North Atlantic region and 5 percent in the South Atlantic region. The 1961 spring pig crop was below the 1950-59 average in all regions.

Sows farrowed in the spring of 1961 totaled 7,031,000 head, 4 percent more than the 6,777,000 head in the spring of 1960 but 12 percent less than the 1950-59 average of 8,016,000 head. The increase of 4 percent over 1960 is the same as shown by breeding intentions last December. The percentages that the 1961 spring sows farrowed were of 1960 compared with the intentions reported last December by regions are as follows: North Atlantic, 92 percent now, 94 percent in December; East North Central, 103 and 102; West North Central, 108 and 109; South Atlantic, 93 and 97; South Central, 97 and 98; and West, 102 and 106 percent.

Pigs saved per litter this spring averaged 7.18 compared with 6.96 pigs saved last spring and the 1950-59 average of 6.82 pigs. This is the highest average of record for the spring crop.

The December-February quarter accounted for 36.0 percent of the spring farrowings compared with 37.0 percent a year earlier. By months, the percentage of the farrowings this spring compared with the spring of 1960 were as follows: 7.2 percent for December 1960 compared with 7.3 in December 1959; 11.1 percent in January 1961 compared with 11.2 percent in January 1960; February, 17.7 percent compared with 18.5; March, 24.3 and 25.2; April, 24.8 and 23.6; and May 14.9 and 14.2 percent.

1961 FALL INTENTIONS UP 2 PERCENT

June 1 reports from farmers on breeding intentions indicate that 6,017,000 sows will farrow during June through November of 1961. If these intentions are carried out, fall farrowings in 1961 would be 2 percent greater than 1960 and 11 percent above the 1950-59 average. Virtually all of the expected increase in the number of sows to farrow this fall is accounted for by the Corn Belt. Ths East North Central region shows an increase of 3 percent and the West North Central 5 percent. All other regions indicate less sows to farrow in the fall of 1961 than a year earlier ranging from a 3 percent decrease in South Central and Western to 7 percent less in the South Atlantic.

If the fall farrowing intentions are carried out and the number of pigs per litter equals the average with an allowance for trend, the 1961 fall pig crop will total about 42,500,000 head. This would be 3 percent above 1960 and 14 percent above the 10-year average. The combined pig crop for 1961 would be about 92,956,000 head, 5 percent above last year and 1 percent above average.

HOGS OVER 6 MONTHS JUNE 1 UP ONE PERCENT

The number of hogs over 6 months old (including sows) on farms June 1 was 15,869,000 head, an increase of 1 percent above the 15,733,000 head on hand at the same date last year. Total commercial hog slaughter January through April of this year was 10 percent less than the corresponding period of 1960.

SELECTED CORN BELT STATES

The intended number of sows for 1961 fall farrowings in 10 of the Corn Belt States is 4 percent larger than a year earlier. The 10 States -- Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Kansas -- accounted for 75 percent of the 1960 U. S. pig crop.

Present intentions indicate that an increase of 4 percent will take place in the number of sows to farrow during June, July, and August. The 2,345,000 sows expected to farrow would be 17 percent above the 1950-59 average. The 2,206,000 sows expected to farrow during the September-November quarter are 5 percent more than a year earlier and 20 percent above average.

In the 10 States the number of sows farrowed in the 1961 spring season totaled 5,429,000 head--6 percent more than a year earlier. Sows farrowing during December, January, and February totaled 1,768,000 head, 4 percent more than the 1,695,000 a year earlier. The number farrowed during March, April, and May totaled 3,661,000 sows, 7 percent more than the 3,419,000 during the same period in 1960.

7 PERCENT MORE HOGS AND PIGS IN SELECTED CORN BELT STATES

The number of all hogs and pigs on farms June 1 in 10 Corn Belt States totaled 49,218,000 head. This was 7 percent more than the 45,916,000 head a year earlier. All of the States except Wisconsin showed increases over a year ago. South Dakota was up 22 percent; Kansas, 20 percent; Nebraska, 14 percent; Illinois, 9 percent; Iowa, 7 percent; Minnesota, 5 percent; Missouri, 4 percent; Indiana, 3 percent; and Ohio, 2 percent. Numbers in Wisconsin were down 1 percent.

Hogs and pigs 6 months old and over in the 10 States on June 1 totaled 10,836,000 head, an increase of 3 percent from the 10,523,000 head on hand a year earlier. The proportion of sows and gilts included in the 6 months

plus age group was somewhat higher for June 1, 1961, than a year earlier. The number under 6 months of age was 8 percent larger than a year earlier, with an increase of 6 percent in the number 3-6 months of age and an increase of 9 percent in the number under 3 months of age.

The 12,141,000 head 3 to 6 months old on farms June 1, 1961 made up 25 percent of the total, the same as a year earlier. Pigs under 3 months of age totaled 26,241,000 head and comprised 53 percent of all hogs as compared with 52 percent a year earlier.

The supplemental data for these 10 States are made possible by matching funds provided jointly by State agencies and the United States Department of Agriculture under provisions of the Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946.

APPROVED:

John P. Duncan Jr.

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Sows farrowing, pigs per litter, and pigs saved, spring and fall 1/ 1957-61

Year	Sows farrowing		Pigs per litter		Pigs saved		
	Spring	Fall	Spring	Fall	Spring	Fall	Year
	1,000 head	1,000 head	Number	Number	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
			UNITED STATES				
1957	7,194	5,112	7.12	7.06	51,263	36,099	87,362
1958	7,281	5,887	7.05	7.17	51,354	42,179	93,533
1959	7,996	6,128	7.08	6.98	56,620	42,775	99,395
1960	6,777	5,882	6.96	7.02	47,191	41,301	88,492
1961	7,031	2/6,017	7.18	3/7.05	50,456	3/42,500	4/92,956
			CORN BELT (North Central States)				
1957	5,578	3,766	7.21	7.17	40,230	26,994	67,224
1958	5,717	4,450	7.14	7.23	40,807	32,177	72,984
1959	6,216	4,581	7.14	7.02	44,352	32,151	76,503
1960	5,256	4,471	7.03	7.05	36,950	31,530	68,480
1961	5,575	2/4,670	7.24	3/7.10	40,340	3/33,000	4/73,340

1/ Spring, December through May; fall, June through November. 2/ Fall farrowing indicated from breeding intentions reports. 3/ Average number of pigs per litter with allowance for trend used to compute indicated number of fall pigs. Number rounded to nearest 500,000 head. 4/ Spring pig crop plus indicated number of fall pigs.

Hogs over 6 months old on farms, June 1, 1954-61
United States and North Central States
(Revised Estimates)

Year	United States	North Central States	Year	United States	North Central States
	1,000 head	1,000 head		1,000 head	1,000 head
1954	14,670	10,271	1958	15,075	10,708
1955	15,402	10,691	1959	16,625	11,487
1956	15,517	10,274	1960	15,733	10,833
1957	14,896	10,076	1961	15,869	11,161

Spring farrowings, by months, United States

Year	Sows farrowing in the spring						
	Dec. 1/	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	Total
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
1950-59	329	613	1,304	2,253	2,251	1,266	8,016
1959	539	985	1,529	2,048	1,853	1,042	7,996
1960	495	760	1,253	1,707	1,602	960	6,777
1961	506	777	1,248	1,706	1,747	1,047	7,031

Percentage distribution of spring farrowings

Year	Dec. 1/	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1950-59	4.1	7.6	16.3	28.1	28.1	15.8	100.0
1959	6.8	12.3	19.1	25.6	23.2	13.0	100.0
1960	7.3	11.2	18.5	25.2	23.6	14.2	100.0
1961	7.2	11.1	17.7	24.3	24.8	14.9	100.0

1/ December of preceding year.

Sows farrowing

State and division	Spring (Dec. through May)				Fall (June through November)			
	Average 1950-59	1960	1961	1961 as percent of 1960 1/	Average 1950-59	1960	1961 2/	1961 as percent of 1960 1/
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent
Maine	3	3	3	89	3	2	2	91
N. H.	1	1	1	93	1	1	1	100
Vt.	2	1	1	92	1	1	1	90
Mass.	14	12	11	95	12	11	11	100
R. I.	1	1	1	90	1	1	1	90
Conn.	3	2	2	95	3	2	2	84
N. Y.	20	17	13	76	16	11	10	91
N. J.	18	12	12	100	14	11	11	100
Pa.	73	61	58	95	62	54	50	93
N. A.	135	110	102	92	112	94	89	94
Ohio	375	321	324	101	330	323	317	98
Ind.	584	544	555	102	537	548	564	103
Ill.	936	867	919	106	669	774	836	108
Mich.	106	85	82	97	89	90	91	101
Wis.	319	278	275	99	197	237	228	96
E. N. C.	2,321	2,095	2,155	103	1,822	1,972	2,036	103
Minn.	620	484	503	104	317	386	390	101
Iowa	1,854	1,510	1,601	106	1,009	1,156	1,214	105
Mo.	495	442	469	106	422	454	472	104
N. Dak.	88	57	64	113	18	24	28	117
S. Dak.	313	225	270	120	79	117	135	115
Nebr.	433	310	356	115	187	242	257	106
Kans.	146	133	157	118	104	120	138	115
W. N. C.	3,949	3,161	3,420	108	2,136	2,499	2,634	105
N. C.	6,270	5,256	5,575	106	3,958	4,471	4,670	104
Del.	4	4	4	108	4	4	5	112
Md.	27	20	16	80	23	22	18	82
Va.	82	73	71	97	71	70	65	93
W. Va.	16	10	8	82	14	10	8	83
N. C.	161	158	152	96	122	124	117	94
S. C.	67	61	55	90	60	48	46	96
Ga.	204	184	171	93	172	157	149	95
Fla.	63	39	34	87	48	40	35	88
S. A.	625	549	511	93	513	475	443	93
Ky.	150	162	164	101	128	161	159	99
Tenn.	146	155	147	95	125	150	147	98
Ala.	123	117	115	98	115	97	97	100
Miss.	76	59	55	93	69	63	54	86
Ark.	62	49	43	88	52	46	43	94
La.	55	28	23	81	45	26	21	81
Okla.	70	46	49	106	59	45	48	106
Texas	128	106	105	99	122	113	108	96
S. C.	810	722	701	97	714	701	677	97
Mont.	20	14	19	136	13	16	19	119
Idaho	18	14	14	100	14	16	14	87
Wyo.	6	3	3	100	4	3	3	100
Colo.	27	21	19	91	20	22	20	91
N. Mex.	6	6	5	96	5	6	6	95
Ariz.	3	3	3	96	2	2	3	104
Utah	8	6	6	100	7	7	6	89
Nev.	2	1	1	117	1	1	1	109
Wash.	15	13	14	108	14	17	16	94
Oreg.	18	16	17	105	15	19	19	100
Calif.	53	43	41	95	43	32	31	97
West.	176	140	142	102	138	141	138	97
U. S.	8,016	6,777	7,031	104	5,435	5,882	6,017	102

1/ Percentages based on unrounded numbers.

2/ Number indicated to farrow from breeding intentions reports.

Pigs saved and pigs per litter

State and division	Spring (Dec. through May)							Fall (June-Nov.)	
	Pigs saved				Pigs per litter			Pigs saved	
	Average 1950-59	1960	1961	1961 as % of 1960	Average 1950-59	1960	1961	Average 1950-59	1960
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	Number	Number	Number	1,000 head	1,000 head
Maine	22	18	17	94	6.7	6.6	6.8	17	14
N. H.	10	9	9	100	6.7	6.7	6.8	9	9
Vt.	11	9	9	100	6.9	7.2	7.3	9	7
Mass.	79	76	66	87	5.7	6.3	6.0	69	65
R. I.	5	6	6	100	5.9	6.0	6.3	5	6
Conn.	16	13	11	85	6.6	6.6	6.3	17	12
N. Y.	147	122	96	79	7.3	7.2	7.4	117	84
N. J.	106	71	66	93	5.9	5.9	5.5	82	62
Pa.	508	433	418	97	6.9	7.1	7.2	440	389
N. A.	905	757	698	92	6.70	6.86	6.86	765	648
Ohio	2,572	2,221	2,304	104	6.87	6.92	7.11	2,304	2,348
Ind.	4,032	3,830	3,918	102	6.91	7.04	7.06	3,705	3,918
Ill.	6,327	5,965	6,608	111	6.76	6.88	7.19	4,583	5,457
Mich.	744	606	609	100	7.04	7.13	7.43	627	649
Wis.	2,246	2,018	2,076	103	7.04	7.26	7.55	1,382	1,676
E. N. C.	15,920	14,640	15,515	106	6.87	7.00	7.20	12,601	14,048
Minn.	4,243	3,490	3,707	106	6.87	7.21	7.37	2,155	2,721
Iowa	12,930	10,691	11,623	109	7.00	7.08	7.26	7,009	8,023
Mo.	3,415	3,045	3,367	111	6.90	6.89	7.18	2,934	3,196
N. Dak.	595	407	460	113	6.78	7.14	7.19	121	174
S. Dak.	2,063	1,588	1,960	123	6.62	7.06	7.26	525	806
Nebr.	2,871	2,170	2,567	118	6.70	7.00	7.21	1,266	1,711
Kans.	983	919	1,141	124	6.79	6.91	7.27	712	851
W. N. C.	27,100	22,310	24,825	111	6.89	7.06	7.26	14,724	17,482
N. C.	43,020	36,950	40,340	109	6.88	7.03	7.24	27,324	31,530
Del.	31	25	28	112	6.9	6.3	6.5	27	28
Md.	188	132	109	83	6.9	6.6	6.8	160	150
Va.	554	496	483	97	6.8	6.8	6.8	499	497
W. Va.	114	70	61	87	7.2	7.0	7.4	104	71
N. C.	1,083	1,106	1,094	99	6.7	7.0	7.2	829	880
S. C.	419	378	363	96	6.3	6.2	6.6	387	312
Ga.	1,335	1,270	1,197	94	6.6	6.9	7.0	1,117	1,083
Fla.	386	265	235	89	6.2	6.8	6.9	287	272
S. A.	4,110	3,742	3,570	95	6.58	6.82	6.98	3,412	3,293
Ky.	1,016	1,085	1,164	107	6.8	6.7	7.1	896	1,159
Tenn.	980	1,008	1,014	101	6.7	6.5	6.9	863	1,050
Ala.	820	796	794	100	6.7	6.8	6.9	768	669
Miss.	448	360	352	98	5.9	6.1	6.4	416	410
Ark.	409	328	301	92	6.7	6.7	7.0	350	317
La.	330	171	147	86	6.0	6.1	6.4	270	164
Okla.	465	308	343	111	6.7	6.7	7.0	394	310
Texas	856	731	714	98	6.7	6.9	6.8	804	757
S. C.	5,323	4,787	4,829	101	6.59	6.63	6.89	4,759	4,836
Mont.	138	99	144	145	6.9	7.1	7.6	90	122
Idaho	121	101	106	105	6.8	7.2	7.6	94	118
Wyo.	39	22	22	100	6.6	6.9	7.0	29	19
Colo.	171	145	135	93	6.4	6.9	7.1	134	147
N. Mex.	42	36	34	94	6.6	6.5	6.3	34	40
Ariz.	17	18	19	106	6.4	6.9	7.5	16	18
Utah	53	43	44	102	6.6	6.7	6.8	44	53
Nev.	12	8	10	125	6.3	6.5	6.8	9	7
Wash.	106	99	108	109	7.1	7.6	7.7	98	129
Oreg.	130	122	131	107	7.1	7.6	7.7	113	146
Calif.	326	262	266	102	6.2	6.1	6.5	262	195
West.	1,157	955	1,019	107	6.59	6.82	7.14	924	994
U. S.	54,515	47,191	50,456	107	6.82	6.96	7.18	37,183	41,301

Spring farrowings, by months, by States, 1960

State and division	Sows farrowing in the spring							Percentage distribution of spring farrowings					
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Total	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
N.Y.	1	2	3	5	4	2	17	7.1	9.5	17.0	27.4	26.5	12.5
Pa.	5	7	12	16	13	8	61	9.2	10.9	19.4	27.0	21.0	12.5
Other N.A. 1/	2	2	5	7	9	7	32	6.2	6.3	15.6	21.9	28.1	21.9
N.A.	8	11	20	28	26	17	110	7.3	10.0	18.2	25.4	23.6	15.5
Ohio	20	40	67	97	62	35	321	6.2	12.4	20.9	30.2	19.4	10.9
Ind.	54	97	129	129	82	53	544	9.9	17.9	23.7	23.7	15.1	9.7
Ill.	65	93	160	239	200	110	867	7.5	10.7	18.5	27.6	23.0	12.7
Mich.	7	8	15	20	22	13	85	7.9	9.9	17.5	24.2	25.5	15.0
Wis.	13	28	51	74	70	42	278	4.7	9.9	18.5	26.5	25.3	15.1
E.N.C.	159	266	422	559	436	253	2,095	7.6	12.7	20.1	26.7	20.8	12.1
Minn.	24	38	77	126	129	90	484	4.9	7.8	15.9	26.1	26.6	18.7
Iowa	80	113	205	378	464	270	1,510	5.3	7.5	13.6	25.0	30.7	17.9
Mo.	30	46	89	115	105	57	442	6.7	10.4	20.2	26.1	23.7	12.9
N.Dak.	1	2	5	16	21	12	57	1.1	4.4	9.1	27.8	36.6	21.0
S.Dak.	4	10	22	50	85	54	225	1.8	4.4	9.6	22.3	37.7	24.2
Nebr.	15	24	47	77	91	56	310	4.8	7.8	15.1	24.7	29.4	18.2
Kans.	13	15	26	35	30	14	133	9.8	11.0	19.2	26.5	22.7	10.8
W.N.C.	167	248	471	797	925	553	3,161	5.3	7.8	14.9	25.2	29.3	17.5
N.C.	326	514	893	1,356	1,361	806	5,256	6.2	9.8	17.0	25.8	25.9	15.3
Del.&Md.	2	4	6	6	4	2	24	8.3	16.7	25.0	25.0	16.7	8.3
Va.	8	13	17	18	10	7	73	10.5	18.1	23.1	25.3	13.7	9.3
W.Va.	1	1	2	3	2	1	10	5.2	7.4	16.6	30.8	26.0	14.0
N.C.	19	26	39	39	20	15	158	11.8	16.7	24.8	24.4	12.5	9.8
S.C.	7	11	15	13	9	6	61	12.1	17.8	23.9	20.7	15.1	10.4
Ga.	24	33	45	36	27	19	184	13.1	18.1	24.2	19.4	14.8	10.4
Fla.	5	9	11	8	4	2	39	13.4	22.5	28.7	19.2	11.0	5.2
S.A.	66	97	135	123	76	52	549	12.0	17.7	24.6	22.4	13.8	9.5
Ky.	16	24	36	42	30	14	162	9.9	14.8	22.4	25.9	18.2	8.8
Tenn.	17	26	38	34	27	13	155	10.8	16.5	24.4	22.2	17.5	8.6
Ala.	14	23	27	25	16	12	117	11.6	19.8	23.4	21.7	13.5	10.0
Miss.	8	10	16	11	8	6	59	13.0	17.4	26.5	19.0	14.3	9.8
Ark.	6	8	12	11	8	4	49	12.6	15.2	24.8	21.8	17.3	8.3
La.	3	6	8	6	3	2	28	11.1	19.6	28.1	20.2	12.3	8.7
Okla.	4	6	13	13	6	4	46	9.0	13.3	27.7	28.0	13.8	8.2
Texas	14	17	26	22	15	12	106	12.9	16.1	25.0	20.6	14.4	11.0
S.C.	82	120	176	164	113	67	722	11.4	16.6	24.4	22.7	15.6	9.3
Colo.	2	3	5	5	4	2	21	7.6	14.2	23.7	24.6	18.8	11.1
Wash.	1	2	3	4	2	1	13	9.0	11.4	21.7	29.3	17.4	11.2
Oreg.	2	3	4	3	2	2	16	14.1	15.8	21.6	21.5	13.6	13.4
Calif.	5	5	9	11	7	6	43	11.1	12.5	20.5	27.0	15.6	13.3
Other W. 2/	3	5	8	13	11	7	47	6.4	10.6	17.0	27.7	23.4	14.9
West.	13	18	29	36	26	18	140	9.3	12.9	20.7	25.7	18.6	12.8
U.S.	495	760	1,253	1,707	1,602	960	6,777	7.3	11.2	18.5	25.2	23.6	14.2

1/ Includes Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, and New Jersey.

2/ Includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada.

Spring farrowings, by months, by States, 1961

State and division	Sows farrowing in the spring							Percentage distribution of spring farrowings					
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Total	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
N.Y.	1	1	2	4	3	2	13	5.6	11.0	14.0	29.0	22.9	17.5
Pa.	6	7	10	15	12	8	58	10.1	11.7	18.4	25.6	20.7	13.5
Other N.A. 1/	2	3	4	7	8	7	31	6.5	8.5	13.4	23.1	25.4	23.1
N.A.	9	11	16	26	23	17	102	8.8	10.8	15.7	25.5	22.5	16.7
Ohio	23	40	71	91	62	37	324	7.1	12.5	22.0	28.1	19.0	11.3
Ind.	52	95	129	133	88	58	555	9.4	17.2	23.2	23.9	15.8	10.5
Ill.	64	96	168	234	232	125	919	7.0	10.4	18.3	25.5	25.2	13.6
Mich.	6	7	13	20	22	14	82	7.4	8.6	15.6	24.5	26.9	17.0
Wis.	13	28	46	71	75	42	275	4.8	10.3	16.5	25.8	27.3	15.3
E.N.C.	158	266	427	549	479	276	2,155	7.3	12.4	19.8	25.5	22.2	12.8
Minn.	24	41	82	129	135	92	503	4.7	8.1	16.3	25.7	26.8	18.4
Iowa	94	130	219	381	494	283	1,601	5.9	8.1	13.7	23.8	30.9	17.6
Mo.	33	54	82	121	113	66	469	7.1	11.4	17.5	25.9	24.1	14.0
N.Dak.	1	2	5	16	23	17	64	1.5	3.0	7.8	25.0	36.7	26.0
S.Dak.	7	10	23	60	102	68	270	2.5	3.6	8.5	22.3	37.8	25.3
Nebr.	14	27	44	80	123	68	356	4.0	7.5	12.3	22.5	34.6	19.1
Kans.	14	16	29	40	39	19	157	9.1	10.0	18.4	25.8	24.9	11.8
W.N.C.	187	280	484	827	1,029	613	3,420	5.5	8.2	14.1	24.2	30.1	17.9
N.C.	345	546	911	1,376	1,508	889	5,575	6.2	9.8	16.3	24.7	27.0	16.0
Del.& Md.	1	4	4	5	4	2	20	6.9	18.7	19.7	25.1	17.8	11.8
Va.	8	12	17	15	11	8	71	10.9	16.4	24.5	21.4	16.0	10.8
W.Va.	—	—	2	3	2	1	8	6.1	7.3	18.1	32.5	25.7	10.3
N.C.	20	26	39	28	22	17	152	13.4	17.3	25.4	18.6	14.4	10.9
S.C.	6	10	13	11	9	6	55	11.3	18.2	24.3	20.7	15.2	10.3
Ga.	20	34	46	34	21	16	171	11.6	19.9	26.8	19.9	12.5	9.3
Fla.	5	6	8	8	5	2	34	15.6	16.4	24.8	22.4	15.4	5.4
S.A.	60	92	129	104	74	52	511	11.7	18.0	25.2	20.4	14.5	10.2
Ky.	17	28	38	39	26	16	164	10.5	16.8	23.0	24.0	16.1	9.6
Tenn.	14	23	35	37	25	13	147	9.4	15.8	23.6	25.4	17.0	8.8
Ala.	15	20	29	24	15	12	115	13.4	17.2	24.8	21.2	13.4	10.0
Miss.	8	8	13	12	7	7	55	13.8	15.8	24.3	21.1	12.5	12.5
Ark.	6	7	10	11	6	3	43	14.0	16.8	22.4	24.5	14.7	7.6
La.	3	3	6	5	4	2	23	11.2	15.8	24.8	23.0	16.0	9.2
Okla.	5	5	11	15	9	4	49	9.5	10.9	22.1	29.7	18.5	9.3
Texas	12	16	23	4	19	11	105	11.8	15.5	21.5	23.0	17.8	10.4
S.C.	80	110	165	167	111	68	701	11.4	15.7	23.5	23.8	15.9	9.7
Colo.	2	3	3	5	3	3	19	12.8	17.4	17.0	22.9	14.5	15.4
Nash.	1	2	3	4	2	2	14	7.7	13.6	23.5	27.7	16.5	11.0
Oreg.	2	3	4	3	3	2	17	14.4	15.1	24.8	18.4	19.3	8.0
Calif.	4	5	9	9	8	6	41	10.5	11.5	22.6	22.5	19.6	13.3
Other W. 2/	3	5	8	12	15	8	51	6.9	9.1	15.4	23.5	28.9	16.2
West.	12	18	27	33	31	21	142	8.5	12.7	19.0	23.2	21.8	14.8
U. S.	506	777	1,248	1,706	1,747	1,047	7,031	7.2	11.1	17.7	24.3	24.8	14.9

1/ Includes Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, and New Jersey.

2/ Includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada.

Sows farrowing by quarters, selected Corn Belt States

State	December through February 1/				March through May			
	Average 1950-59	1960	1961	1961 as percent of 1960	Average 1950-59	1960	1961	1961 as percent of 1960
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent
Ohio	133	127	134	106	242	194	190	98
Ind.	264	280	276	99	320	264	279	106
Ill.	236	318	328	103	700	549	591	108
Wis.	72	92	87	95	247	186	188	101
Minn.	100	139	147	106	520	345	356	103
Iowa	324	398	443	111	1,530	1,112	1,158	104
Mo.	161	165	169	102	334	277	300	108
S.Dak.	24	36	40	111	289	189	230	122
Nebr.	67	86	85	99	366	224	271	121
Kans.	44	54	59	109	102	72	98	124
Total 10 States	1,426	1,695	1,768	104	4,650	3,419	3,661	107

State	June through August				September through November			
	Average 1950-59	1960	1961 2/	1961 as percent of 1960	Average 1950-59	1960	1961 2/	1961 as percent of 1960
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent
Ohio	159	165	166	101	171	158	151	96
Ind.	328	326	327	100	209	222	237	107
Ill.	329	409	421	103	340	365	415	114
Wis.	108	131	125	95	89	106	103	97
Minn.	183	219	219	100	134	167	171	102
Iowa	538	584	620	106	471	572	594	104
Mo.	197	206	227	110	225	248	245	99
S.Dak.	44	59	67	114	35	58	68	117
Nebr.	81	104	113	109	106	138	144	104
Kans.	44	50	60	120	60	70	78	111
Total 10 States	2,010	2,253	2,345	104	1,841	2,104	2,206	105

1/ December preceding year.

2/ Number indicated by breeding intentions reports.

Hogs and pigs: Number on farms by classes June 1, selected Corn Belt States

State	Under 3 months				3 to 6 months			
	1959	1960	1961	1961 as percent of 1960	1959	1960	1961	1961 as percent of 1960
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent
Ohio	1,405	1,376	1,389	101	995	854	902	106
Ind.	1,960	1,866	1,997	107	2,320	1,950	1,931	99
Ill.	4,295	3,765	4,215	112	2,450	2,060	2,235	108
Wis.	1,347	1,290	1,333	103	717	577	524	91
Minn.	2,932	2,420	2,550	105	1,240	960	1,040	108
Iowa	8,930	7,895	8,320	105	3,780	2,890	3,220	111
Mo.	1/	1,915	2,130	111	1/	1,020	1,055	103
S. Dak.	1,890	1,325	1,655	125	350	225	260	116
Nebr.	2,060	1,565	1,936	124	800	550	584	106
Kans.	641	550	716	130	403	340	390	115
Total 9 States	25,460	22,052	24,111	109	13,055	10,406	11,086	107
Total 10 States	1/	23,967	26,241	109	1/	11,426	12,141	106

State	Total under 6 months				6 months and older				All hogs and pigs			
	1959	1960	1961	1961 as % of 1960	1959	1960	1961	1961 as % of 1960	1959	1960	1961	1961 as % of 1960
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent
Ohio	2,400	2,230	2,291	103	638	626	622	99	3,038	2,856	2,913	102
Ind.	4,280	3,816	3,928	103	1,210	1,180	1,218	103	5,490	4,996	5,146	103
Ill.	6,745	5,825	6,450	111	1,765	1,700	1,785	105	8,510	7,525	8,235	109
Wis.	2,064	1,867	1,857	99	459	429	416	97	2,523	2,296	2,273	99
Minn.	4,172	3,380	3,590	106	882	815	815	100	5,054	4,195	4,405	105
Iowa	12,710	10,785	11,540	107	3,673	3,468	3,710	107	16,383	14,253	15,250	107
Mo.	1/	2,935	3,185	109	1/	978	885	90	1/	3,913	4,070	104
S.Dak.	2,240	1,550	1,915	124	390	317	363	115	2,630	1,867	2,278	122
Nebr.	2,860	2,115	2,520	119	759	708	698	99	3,619	2,823	3,218	114
Kans.	1,044	890	1,106	124	311	302	324	107	1,355	1,192	1,430	120
Total 9 States	38,515	32,458	35,197	108	10,087	9,545	9,951	104	48,602	42,003	45,148	107
Total 10 States	1/	35,393	38,282	108	1/	10,523	10,836	103	1/	45,916	49,218	107

1/ Not available.

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